



Canada

Results from the DRAO ST observations of the SPARCS Northern Reference Field

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EMU/POSSUM + WODAN
Reference Fields

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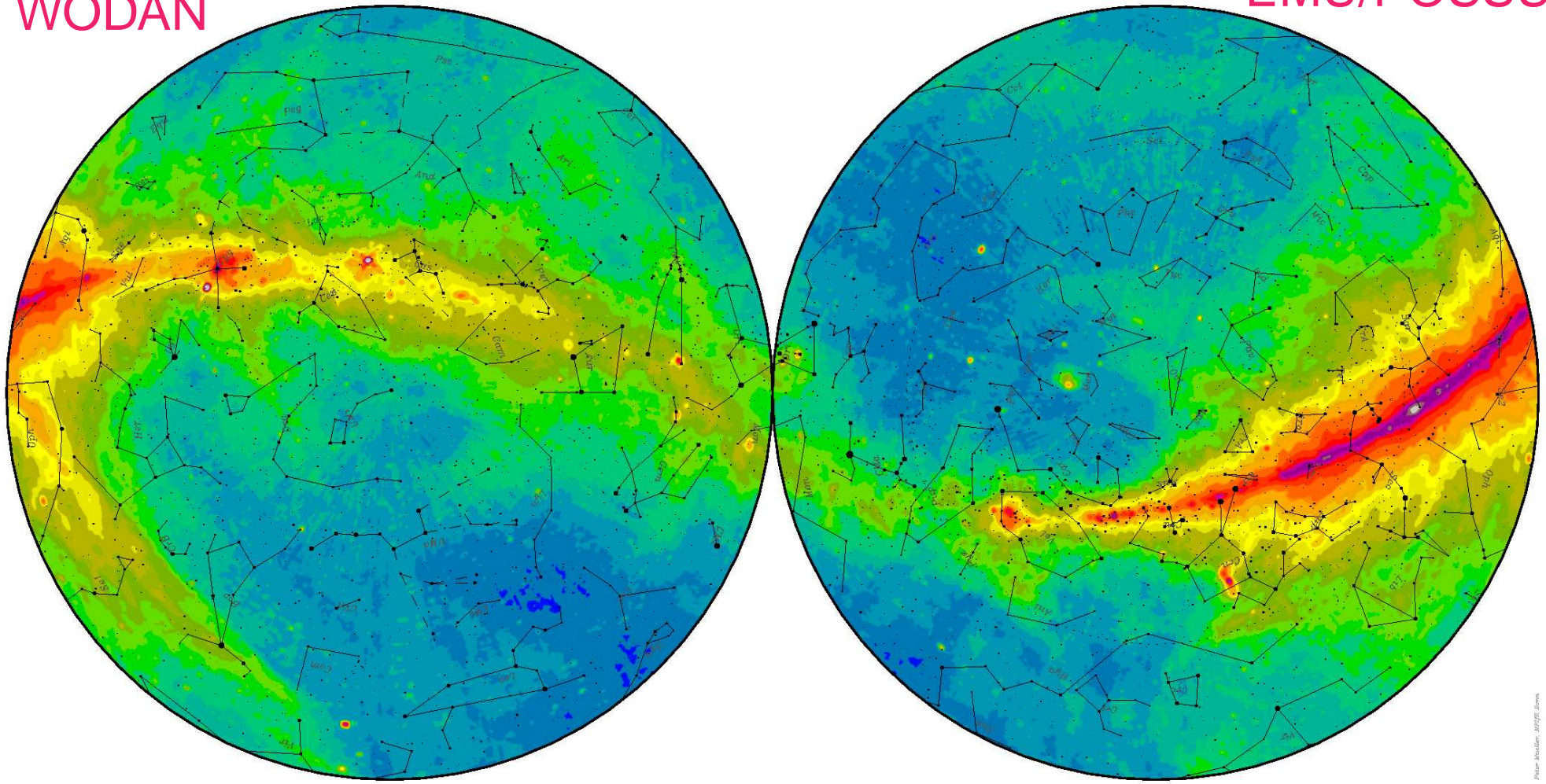


The Radio Sky

Haslam et al, 1982

WODAN

EMU/POSSUM

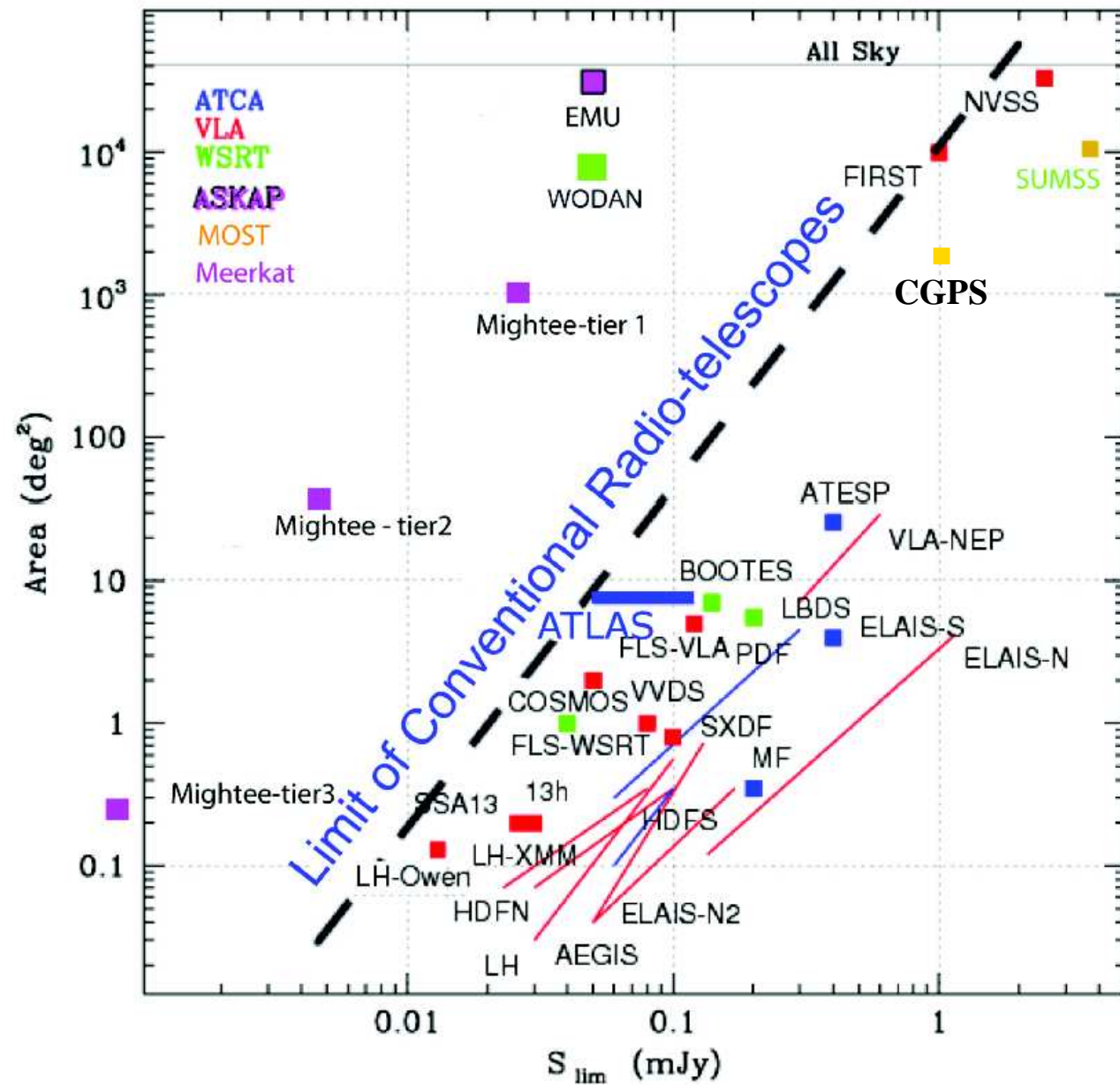


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EMU/POSSUM + WODAN

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The Reference Fields

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EMU/POSSUM +
WODAN

Reference Fields

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The Need for Uniformity between EMU and WODAN

- flux calibration scale the same
- large overlap
- comparison of sources at all flux density scales
- polarization characteristics

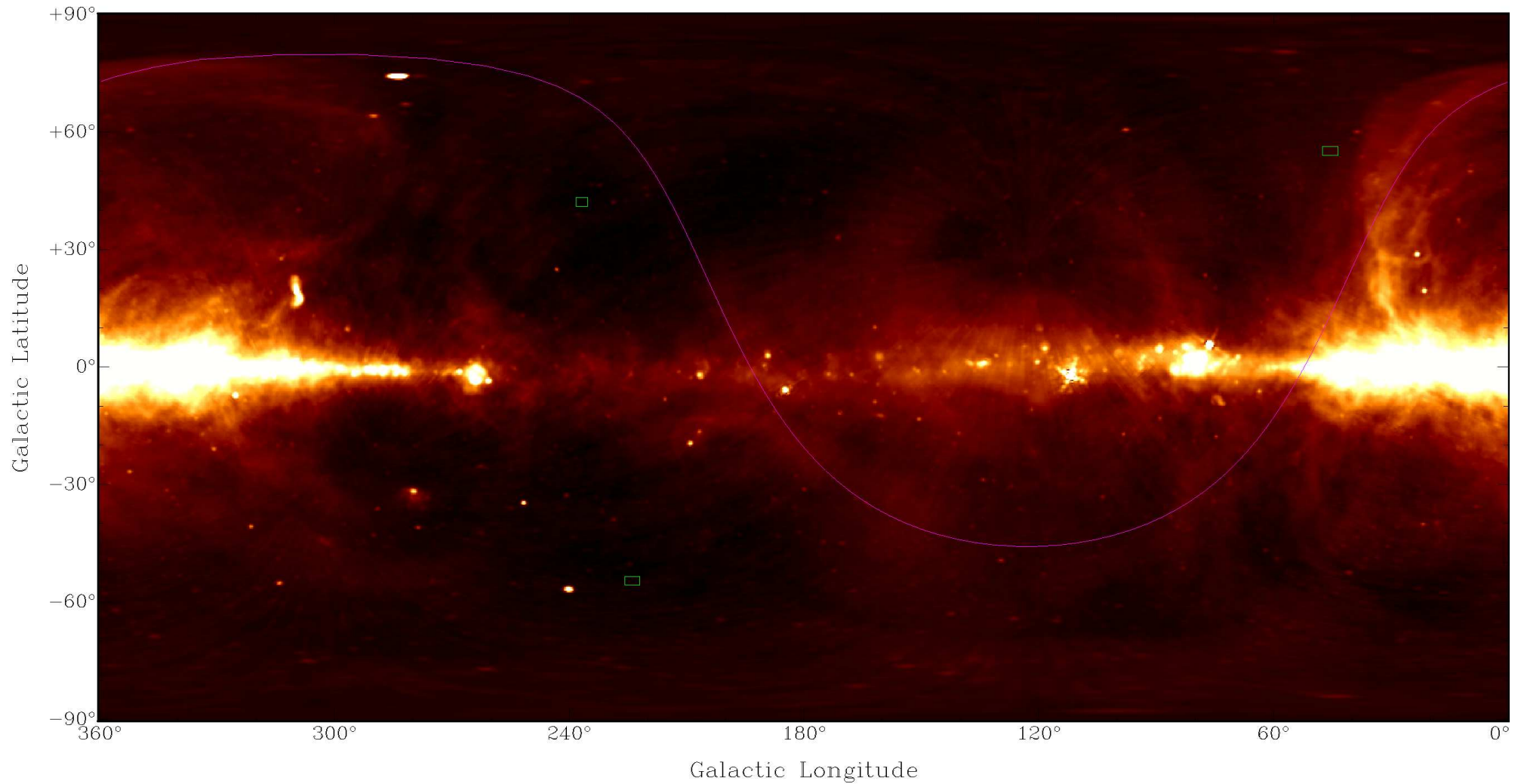
For this purpose SPARCS initiated a series of observations of three reference fields at Declinations: -29° , 0° , and $+29^\circ$.



The Reference Fields

$10^h00^m +02^\circ30'$

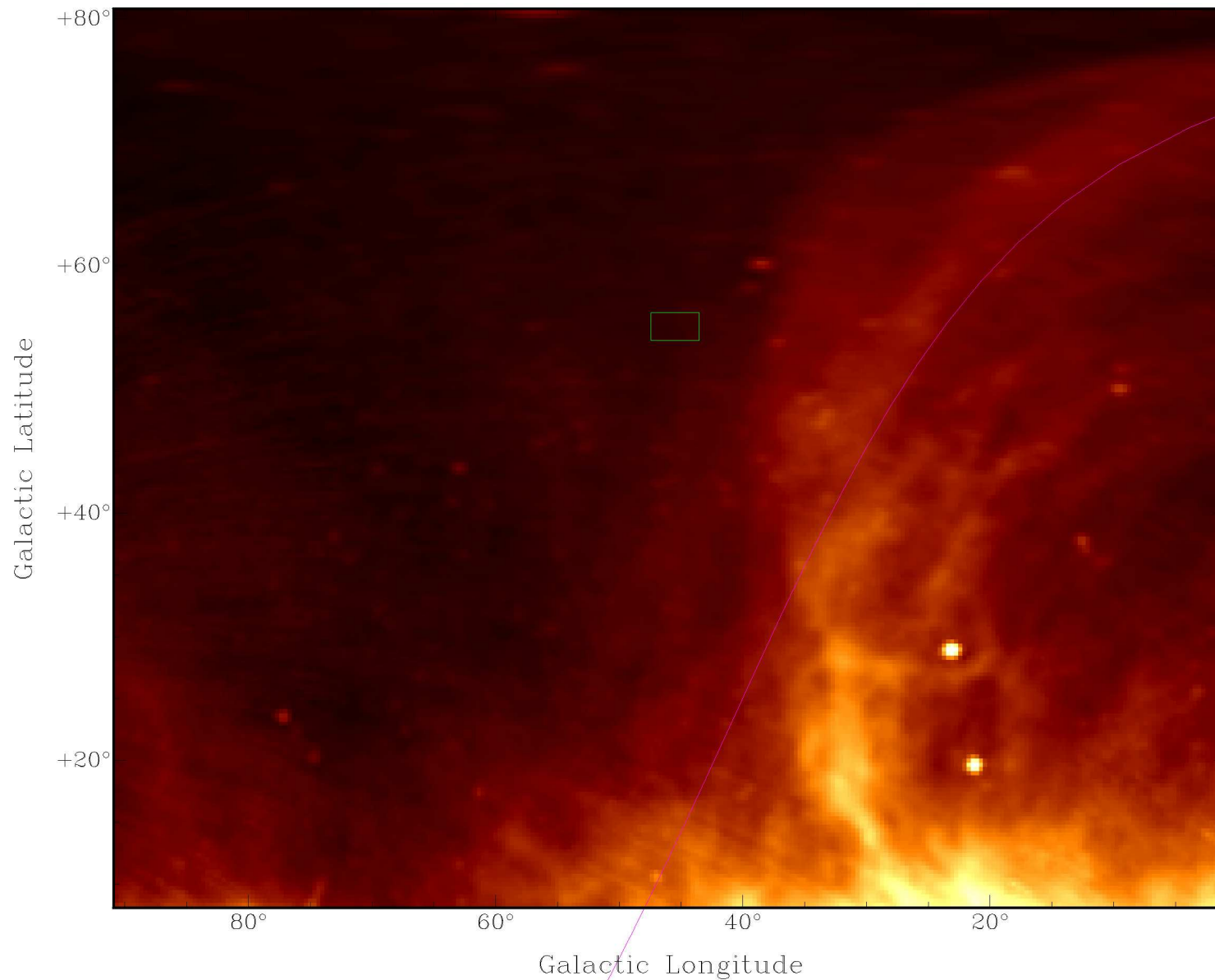
$15^h30^m +29^\circ00'$



$03^h32^m -28^\circ00'$



The Reference Fields



Team Members

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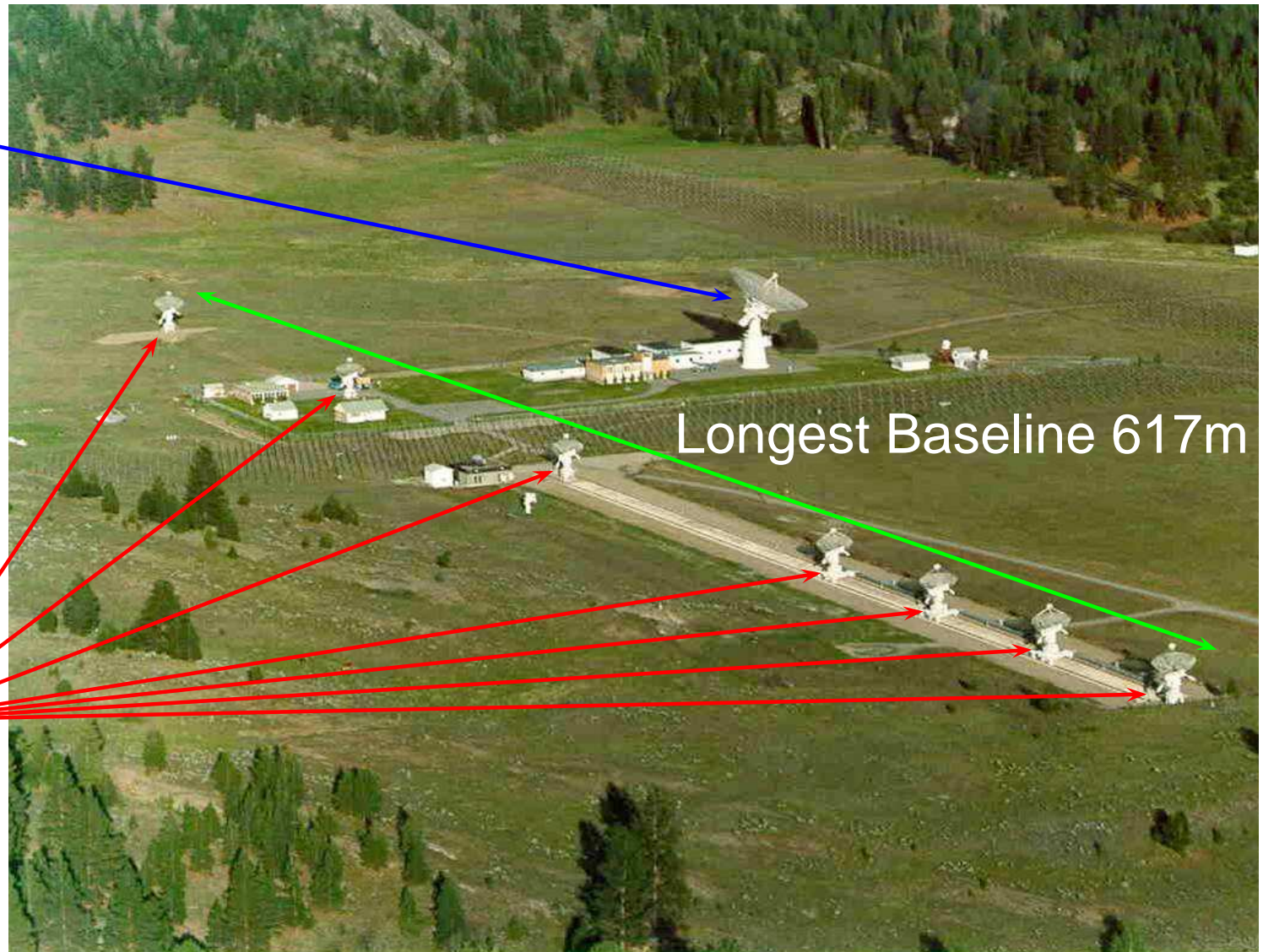
- **Matt Bonnyman** (Co-op student)
(University of Victoria, DRAO)
- **Dave DelRizzo**
(DRAO)
- **Roland Kothes**
(DRAO)
- **Phil Kronberg**
(University of Toronto)
- **Tom Landecker**
(DRAO)
- **Ray Norris**
(Western Sydney University, CSIRO)
- **Michael Rupen**
(DRAO)



The DRAO Synthesis Telescope

DRAO
26m Antenna

7 Antenna
East-West
Interferometer



The DRAO Synthesis Telescope

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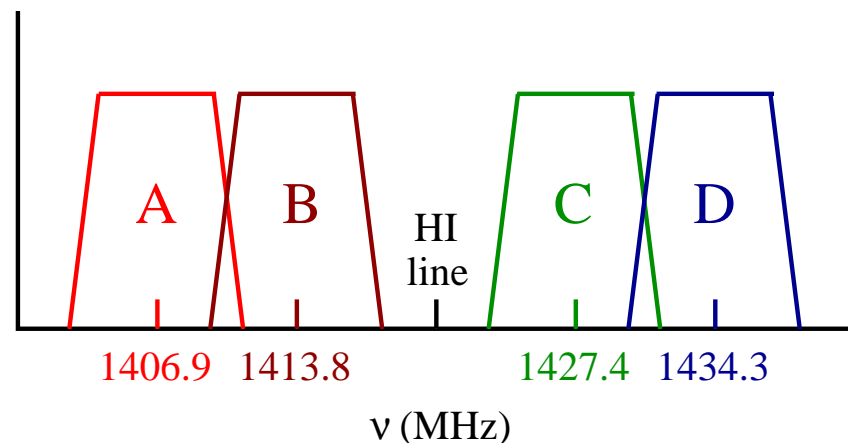
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Frequency	RMS Noise	Resolution
408 MHz	3 mJy/beam	$2.8' \times 2.8' \operatorname{cosec}(\delta)$
1420 MHz	$180 \mu\text{Jy/beam}$	$48'' \times 48'' \operatorname{cosec}(\delta)$
HI line	$2 \text{ K } T_B$	$59'' \times 59'' \operatorname{cosec}(\delta)$

Frequency	Primary Beam FWHM
408 MHz	$332.1'$
1420 MHz	$107.2'$



Linear Polarization

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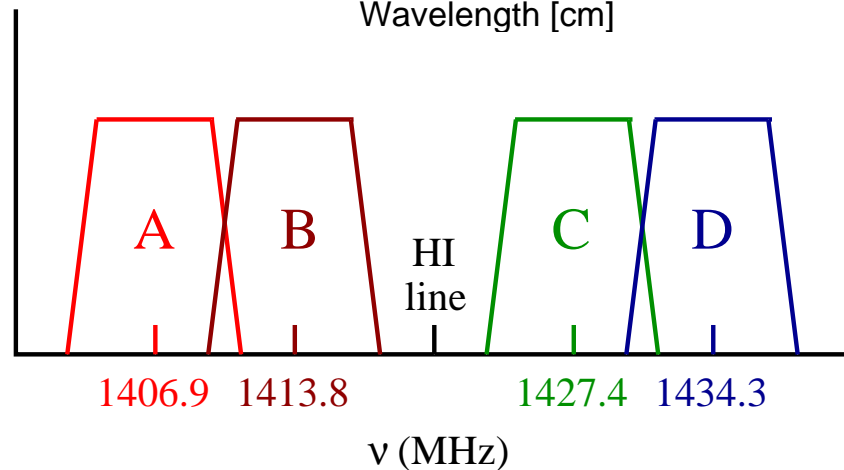
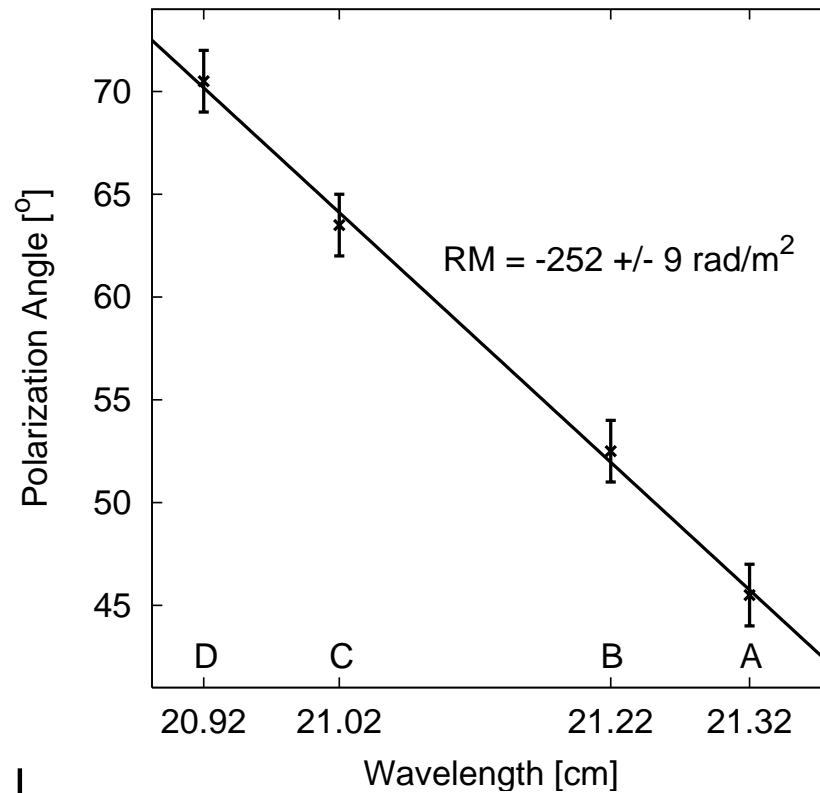
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The Northern Reference Field with the DRAO ST

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- Observation of 39 fields with the DRAO ST
- Provides Reference Field coverage at constant noise of $65 \mu\text{Jy}$.
- 2 year coverage of the hole field.
- 12 hour time resolution.
- Very precise polarization characteristics, including rotation measures.
- Full UV-coverage between 12.9 and 617 m.



DRAO ST Observations

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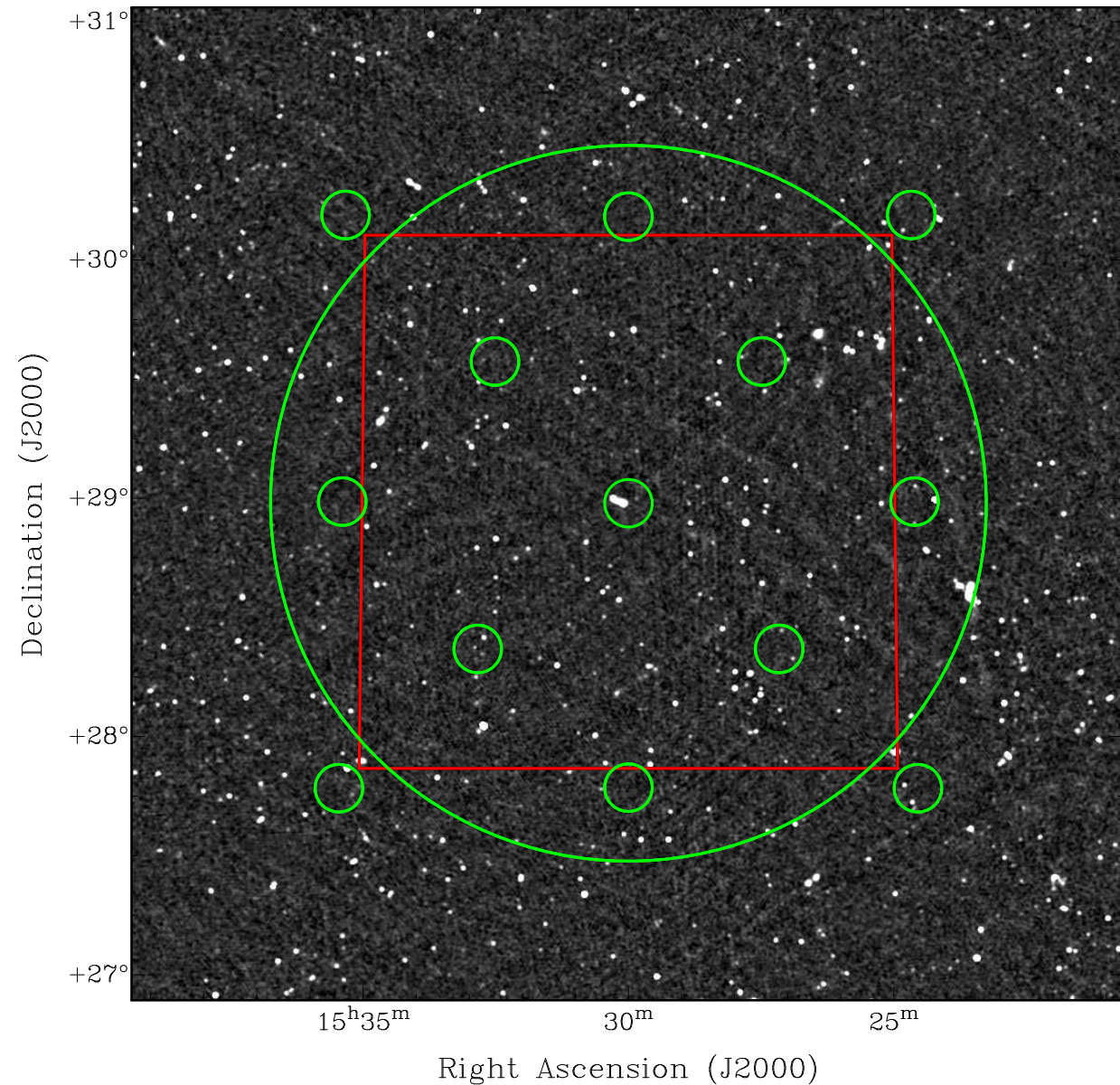
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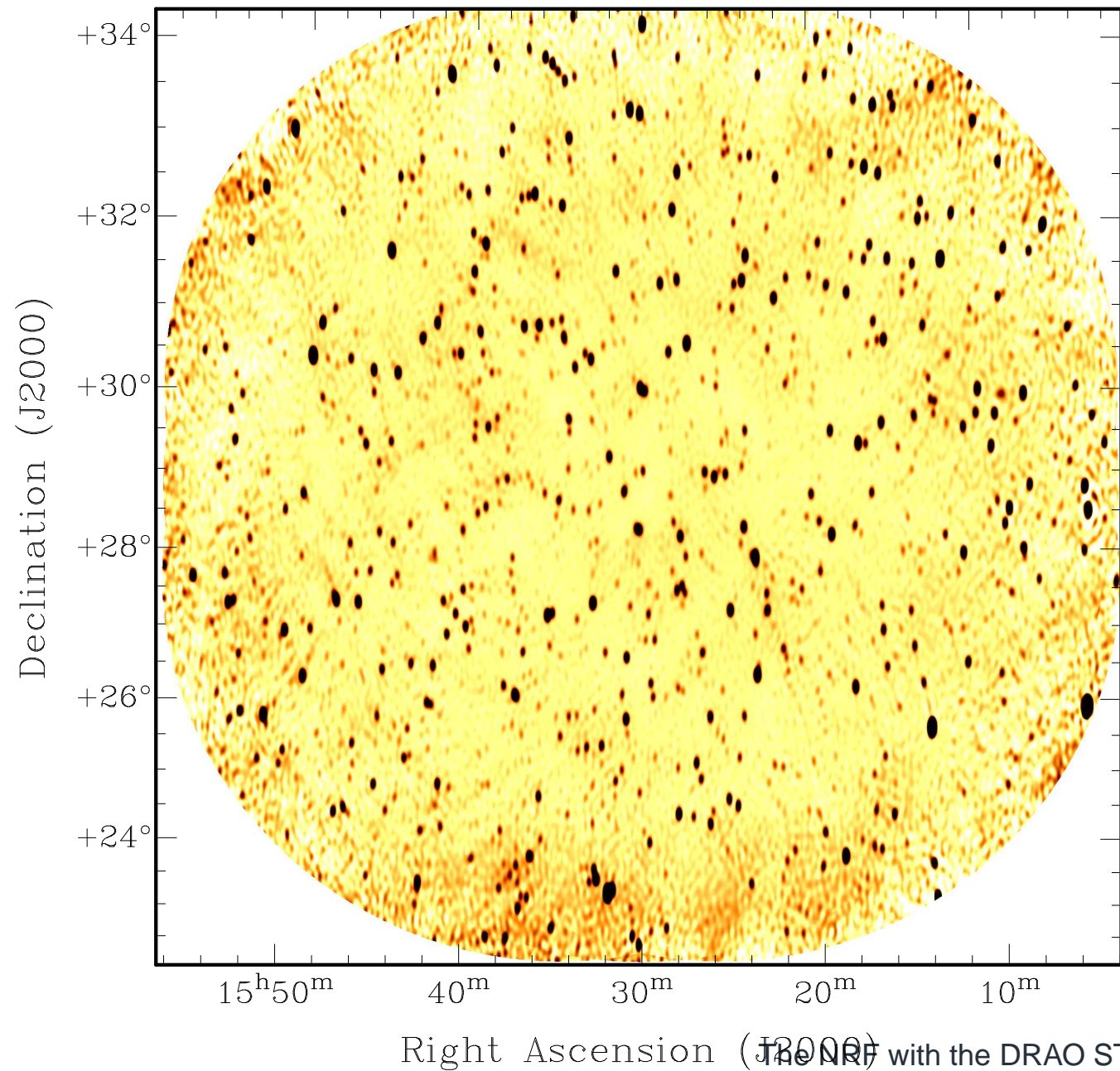
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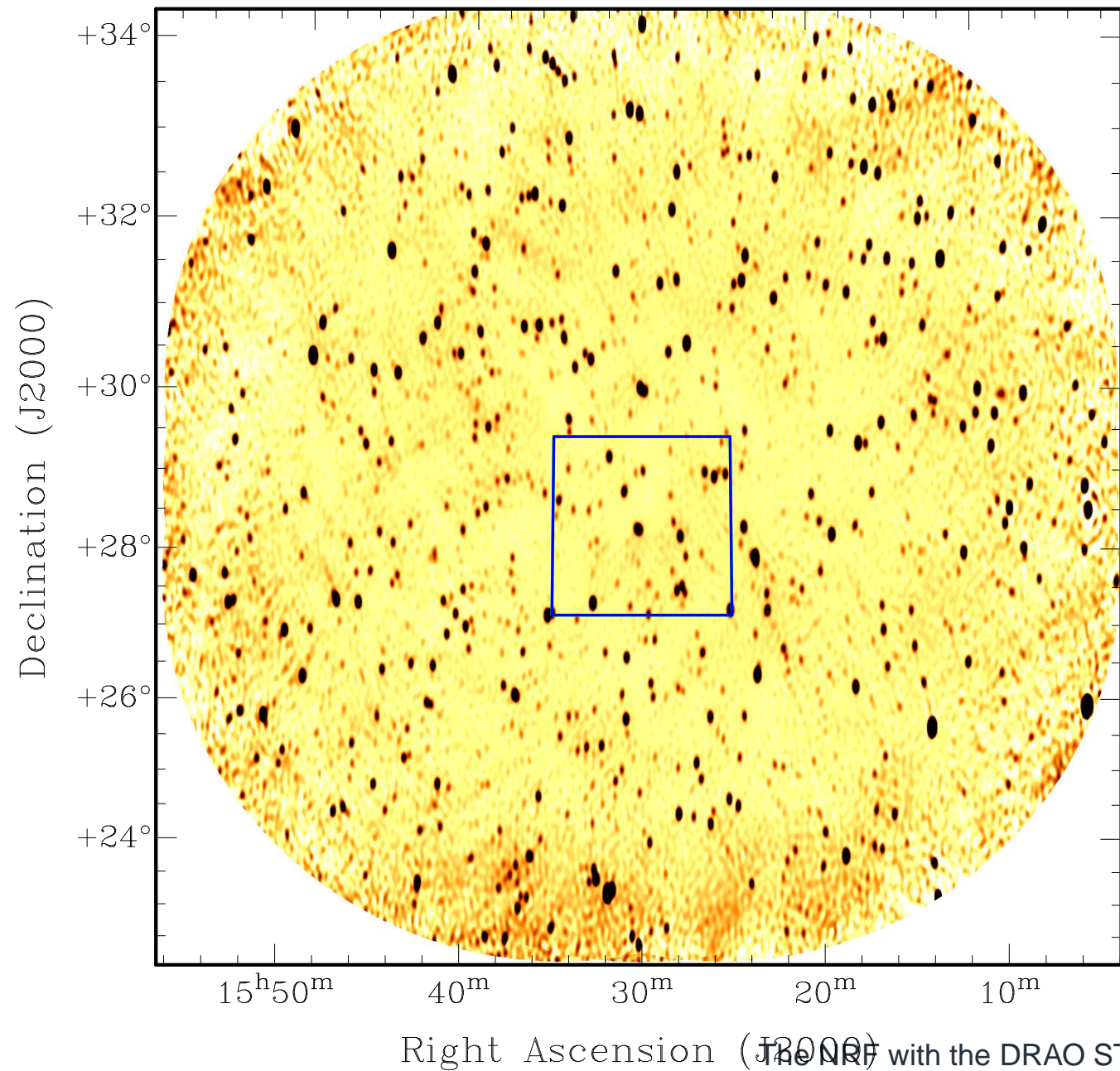
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408 MHz Stokes I



408 MHz Stokes I



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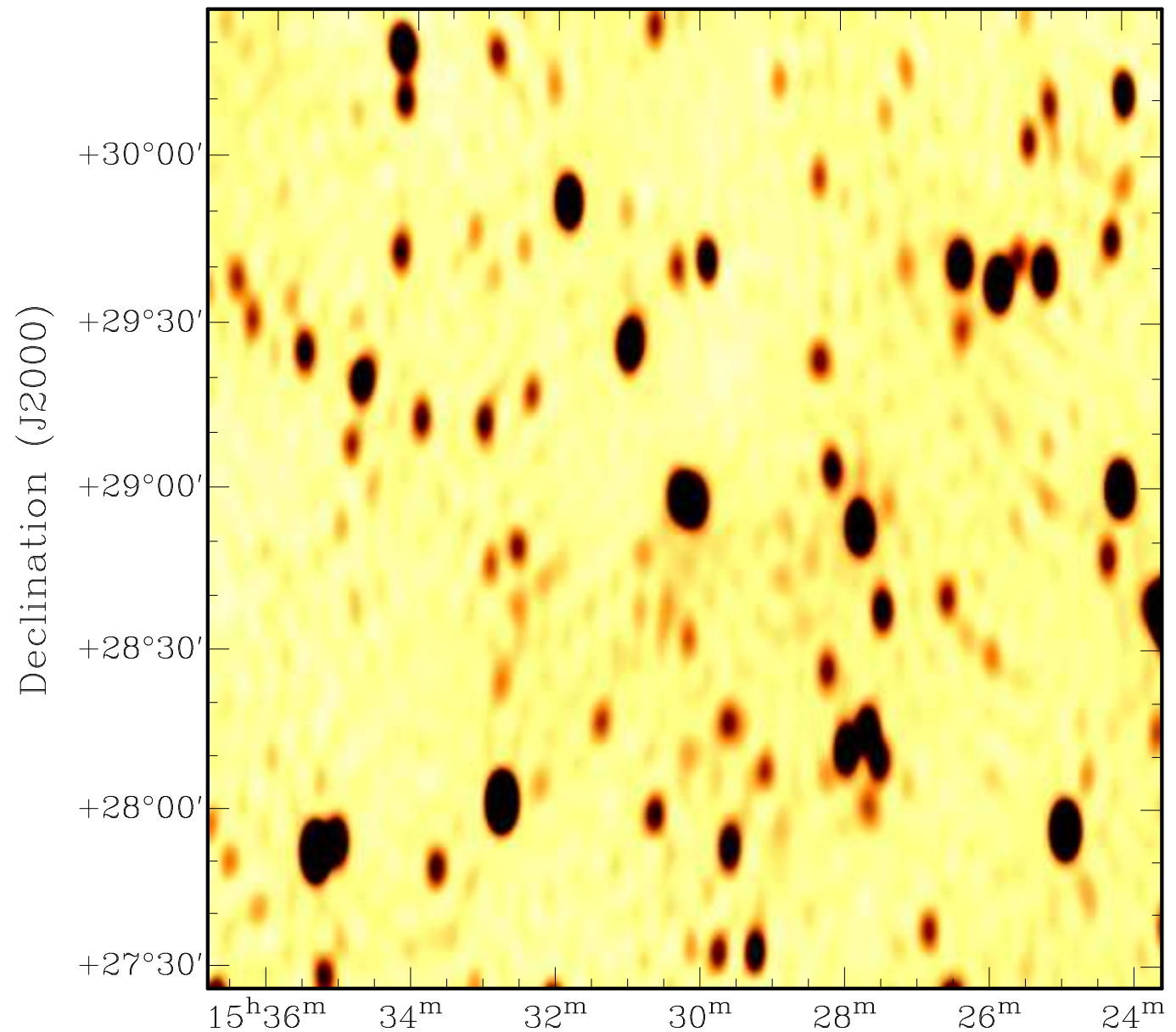
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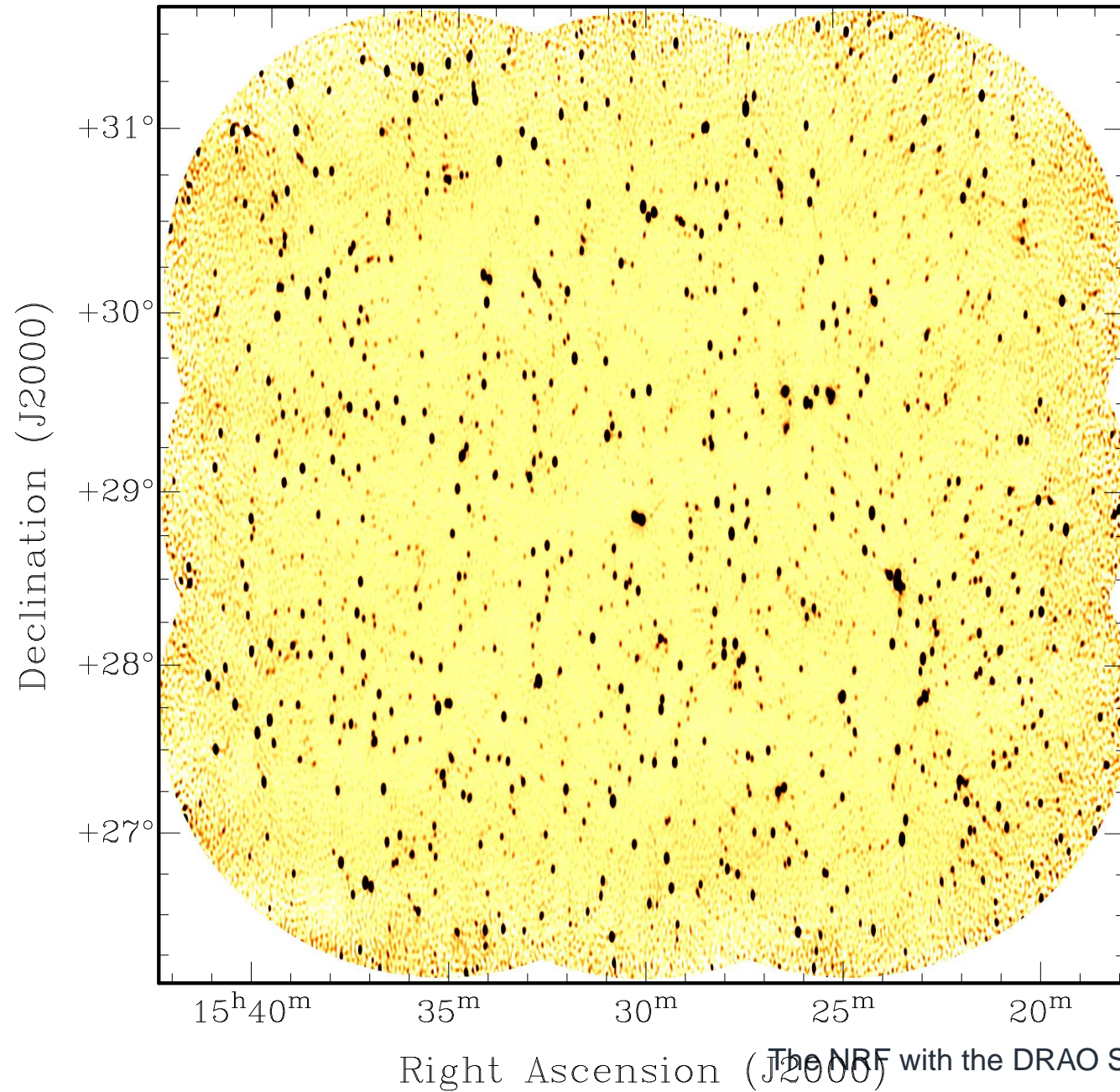
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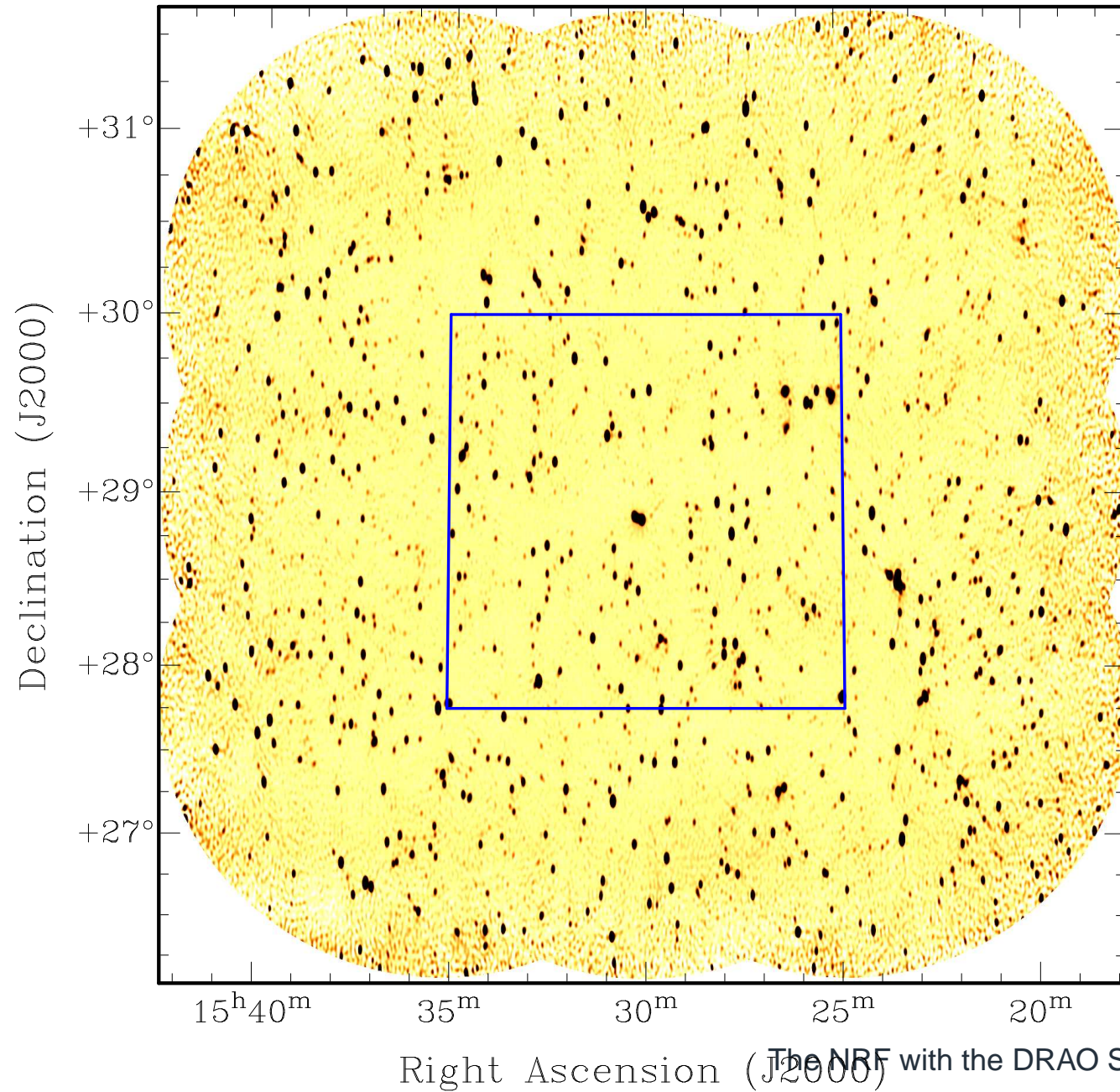
408 MHz Stokes I



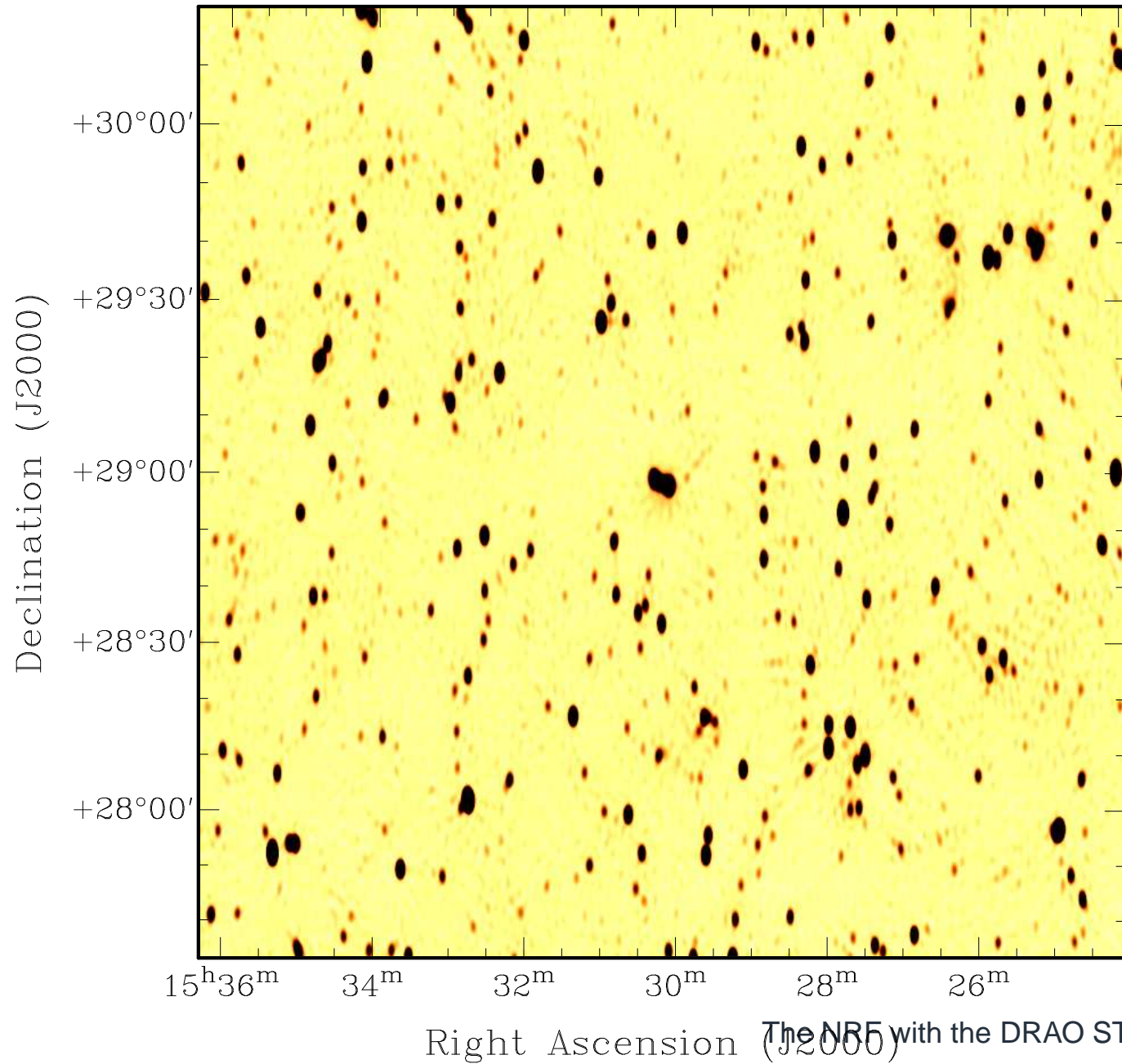
1420 MHz Stokes I



1420 MHz Stokes I



1420 MHz Stokes I



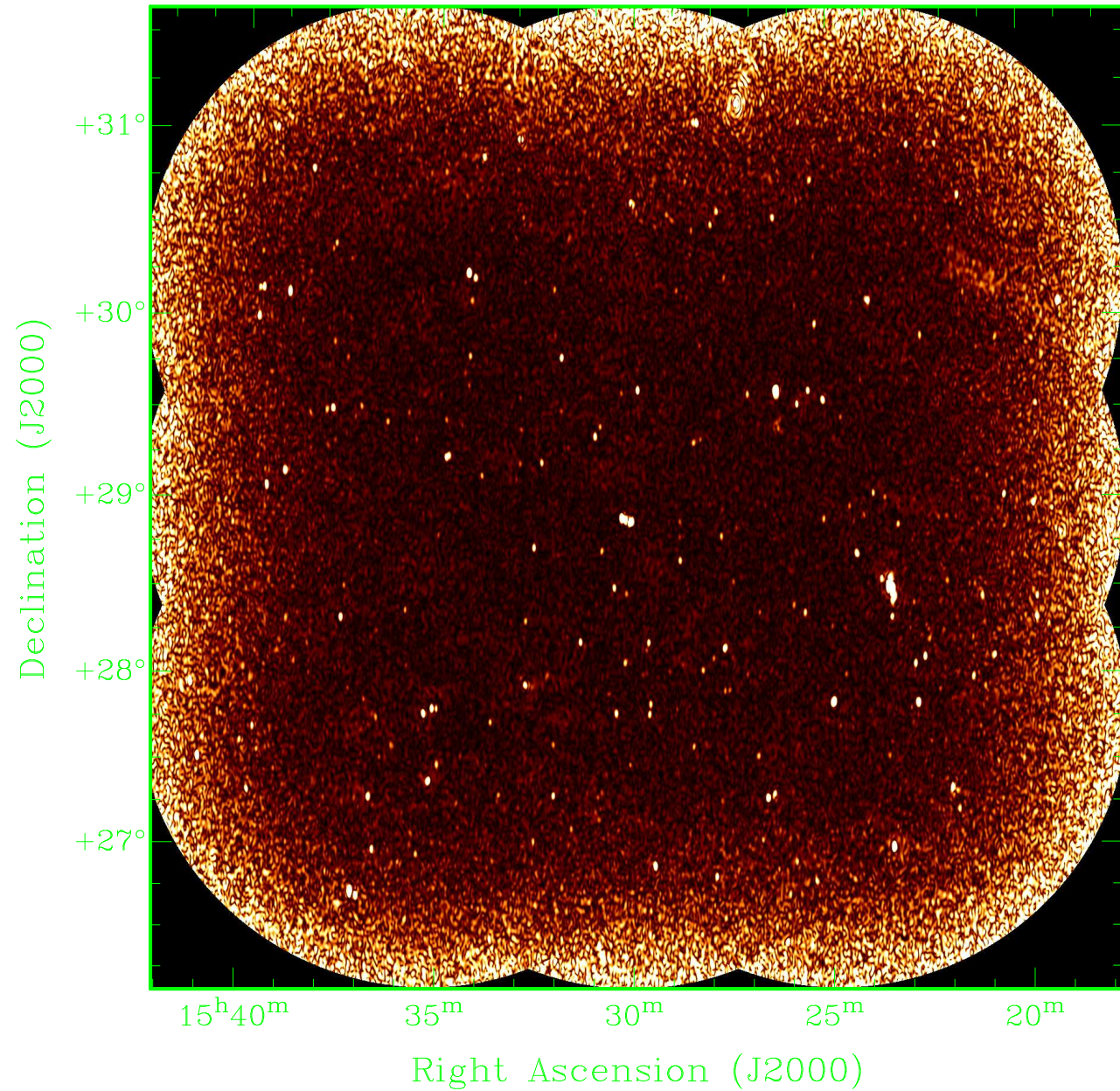
1420 MHz PI

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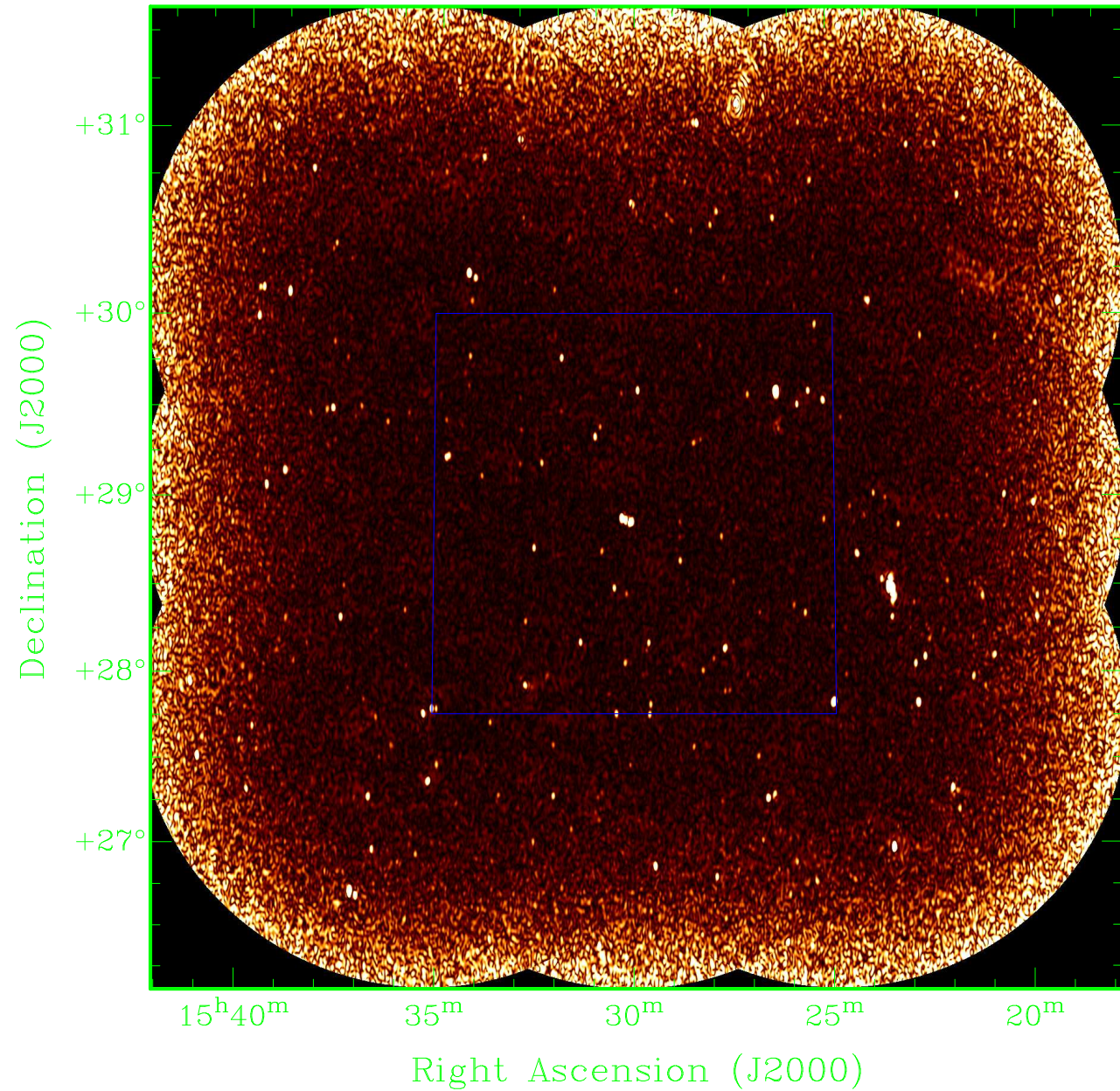
1420 MHz PI

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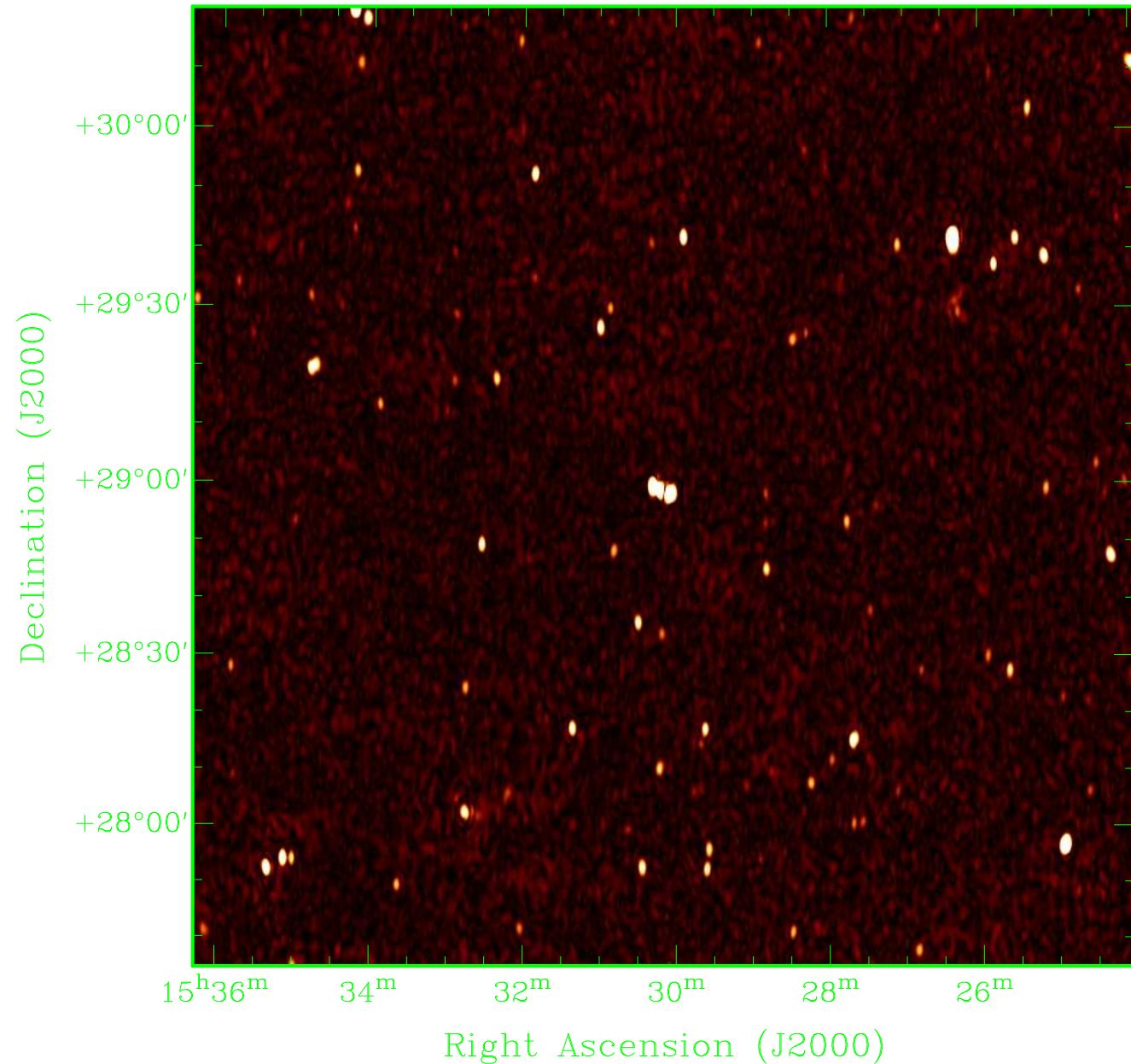
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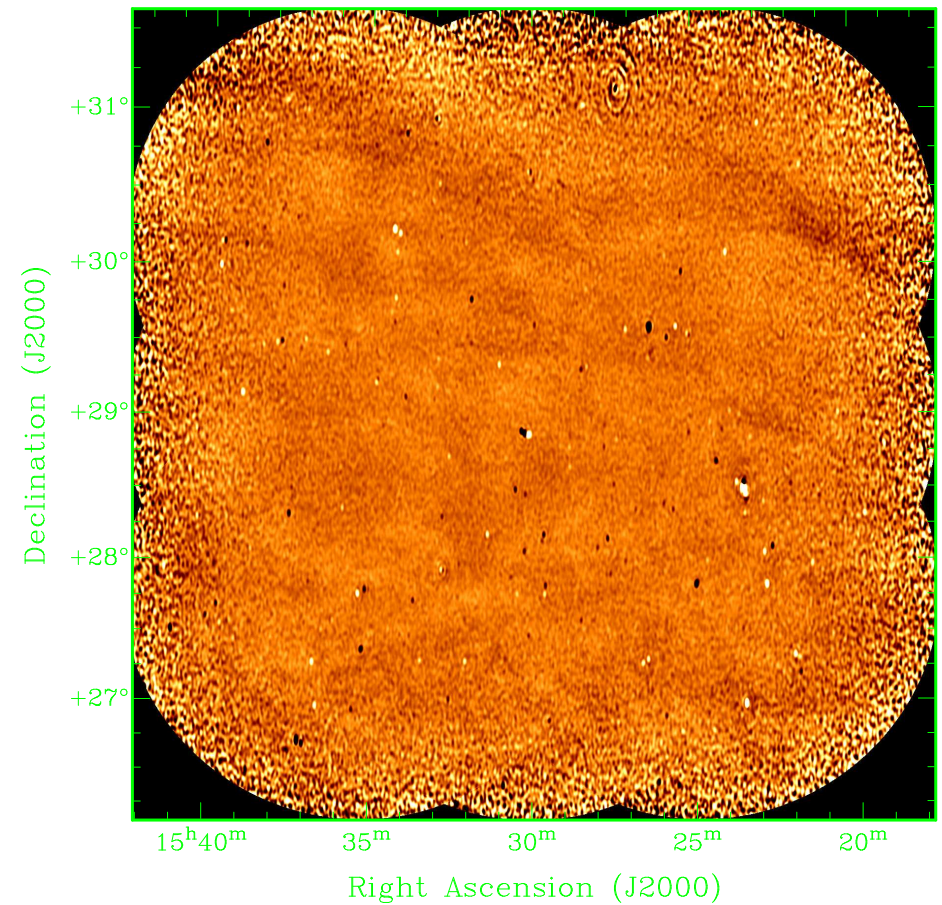
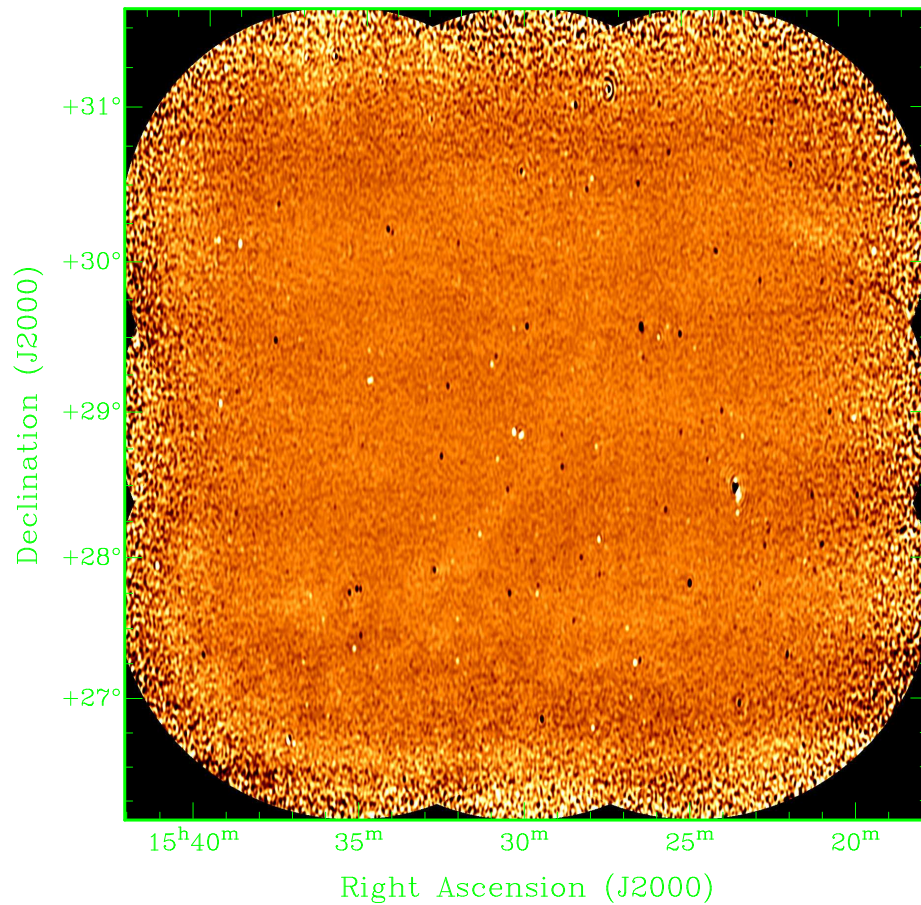
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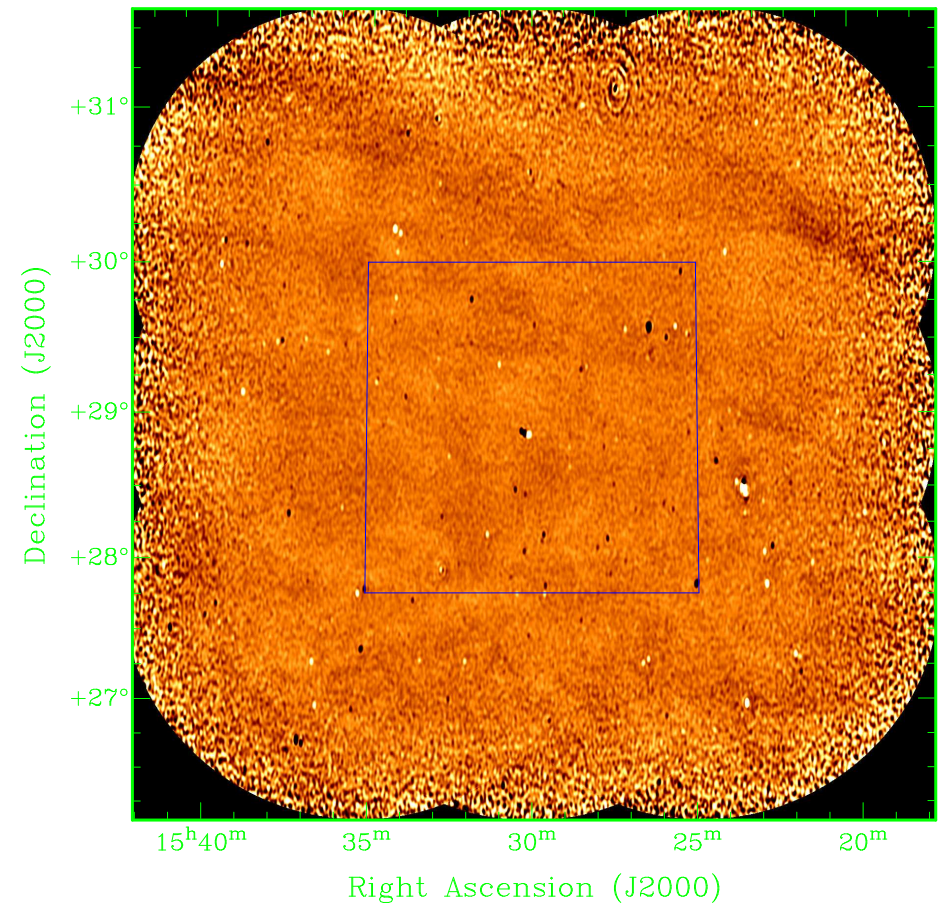
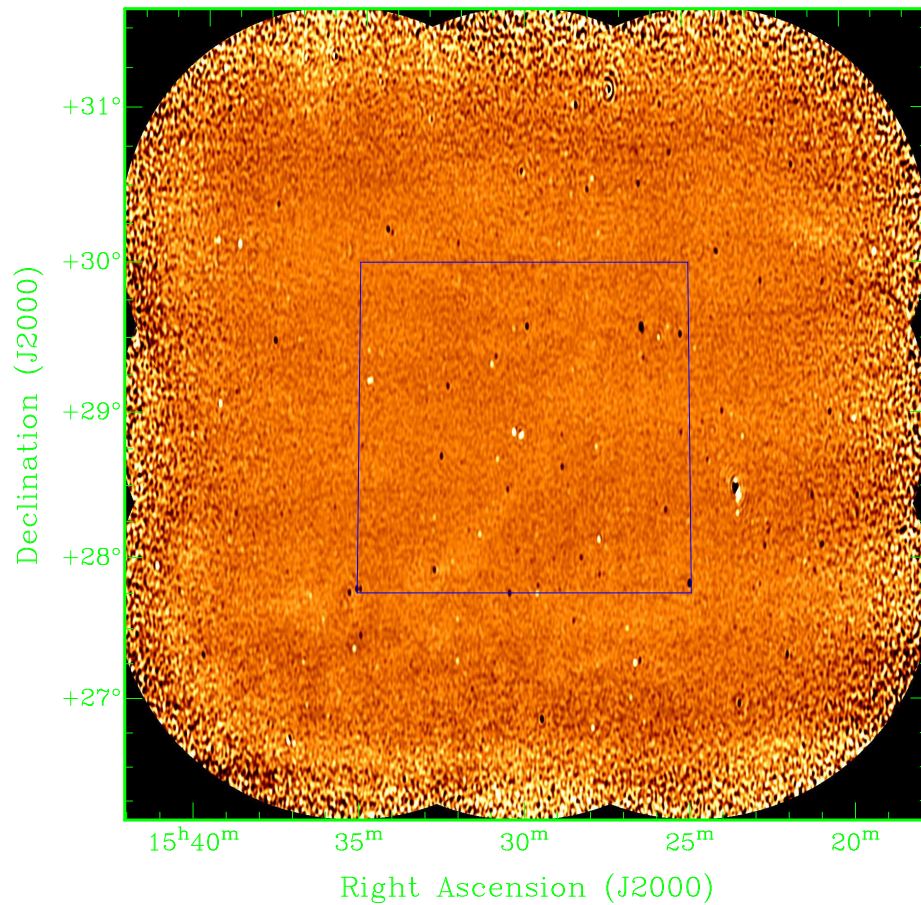
1420 MHz PI



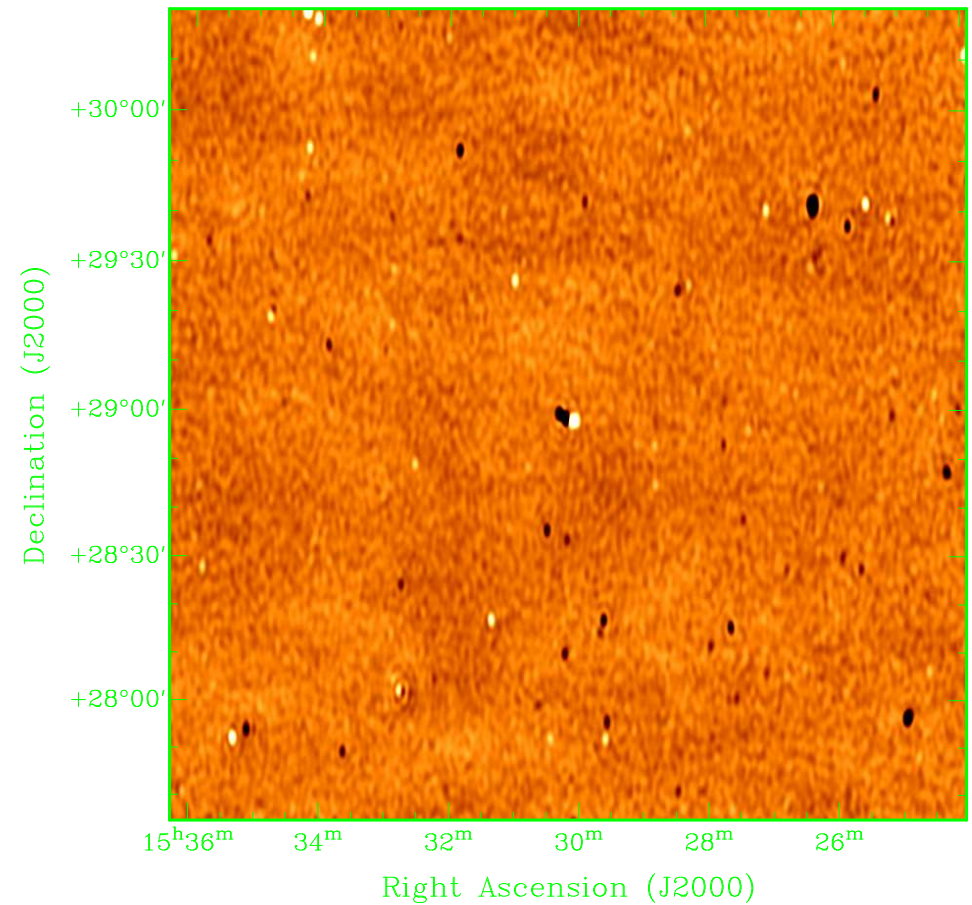
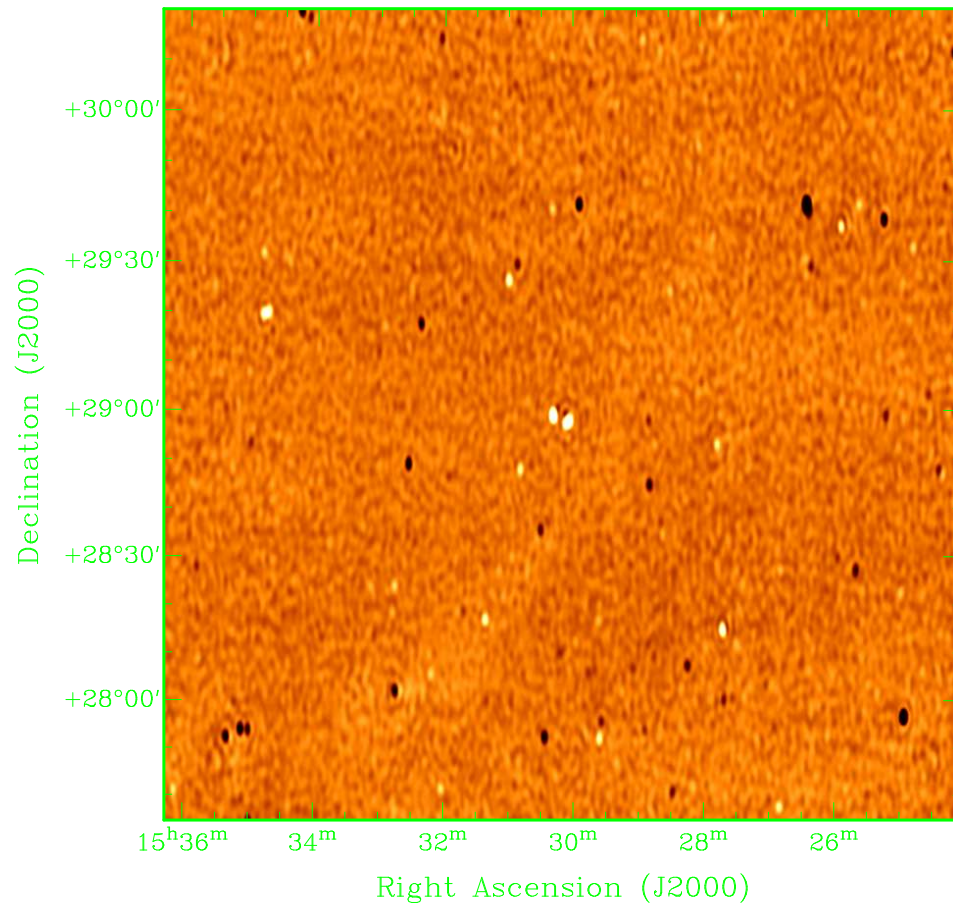
1420 MHz Stokes Q and U



1420 MHz Stokes Q and U



1420 MHz Stokes Q and U



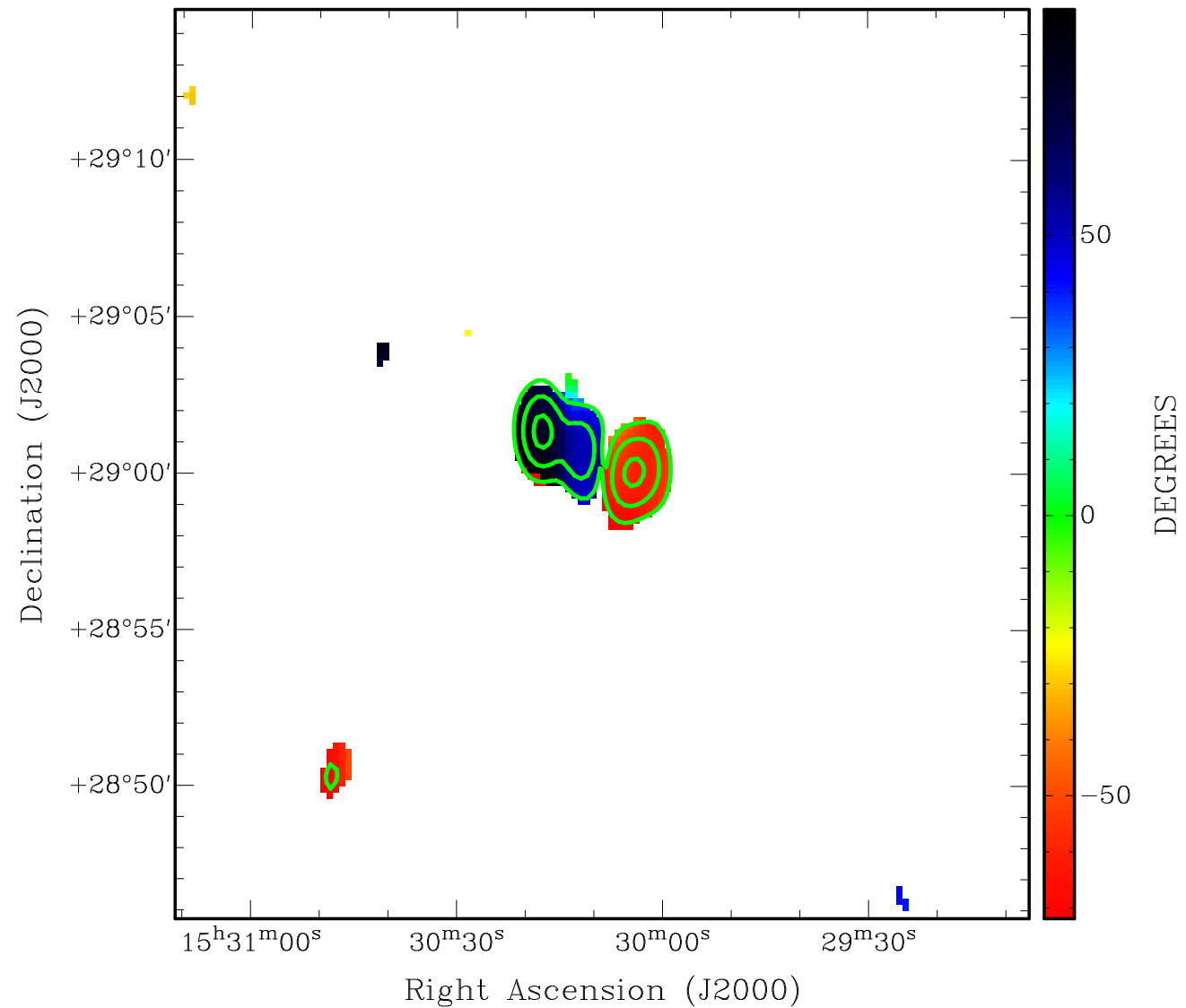
Rotation Measures

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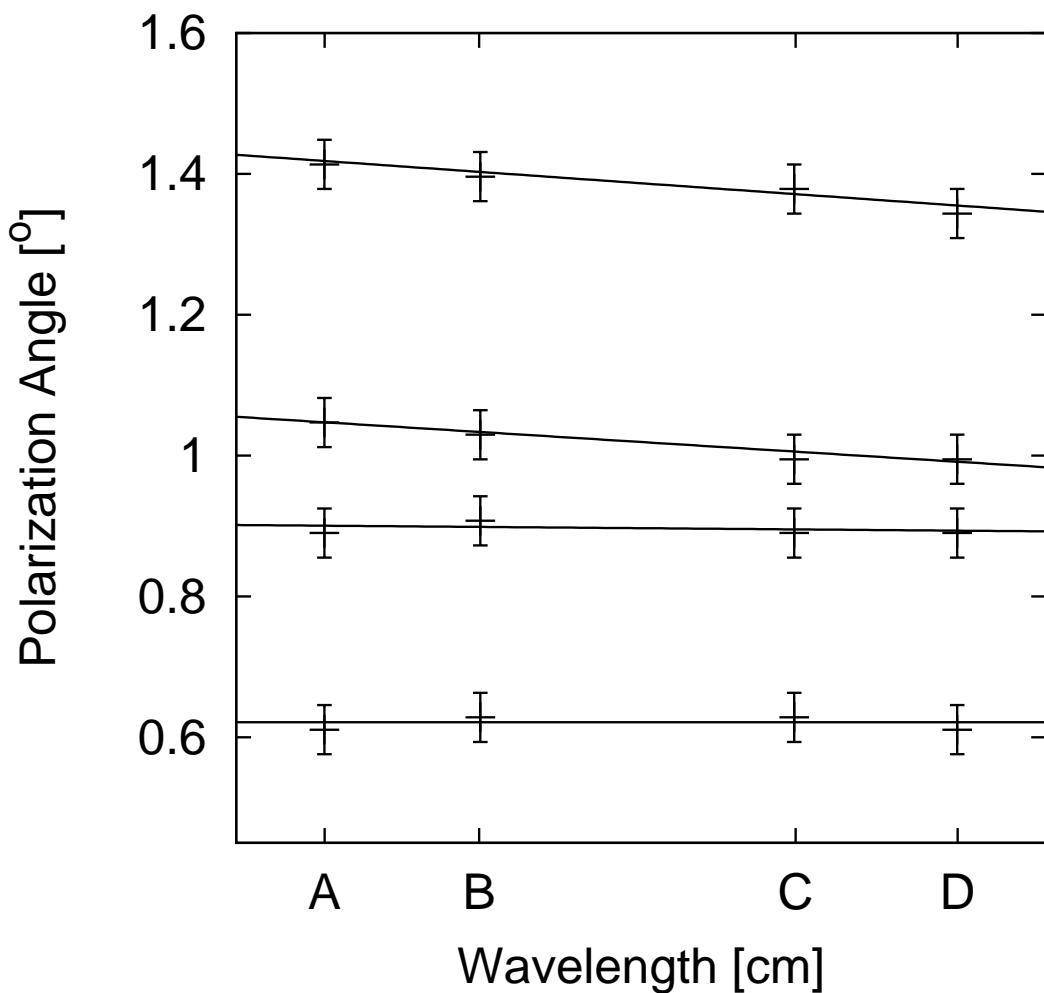
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Rotation Measures



■ $RM = -37 \pm 7 \text{ rad m}^{-2}$

■ $RM = -33 \pm 6 \text{ rad m}^{-2}$

■ $RM = -4 \pm 7 \text{ rad m}^{-2}$

■ $RM = 0 \pm 7 \text{ rad m}^{-2}$



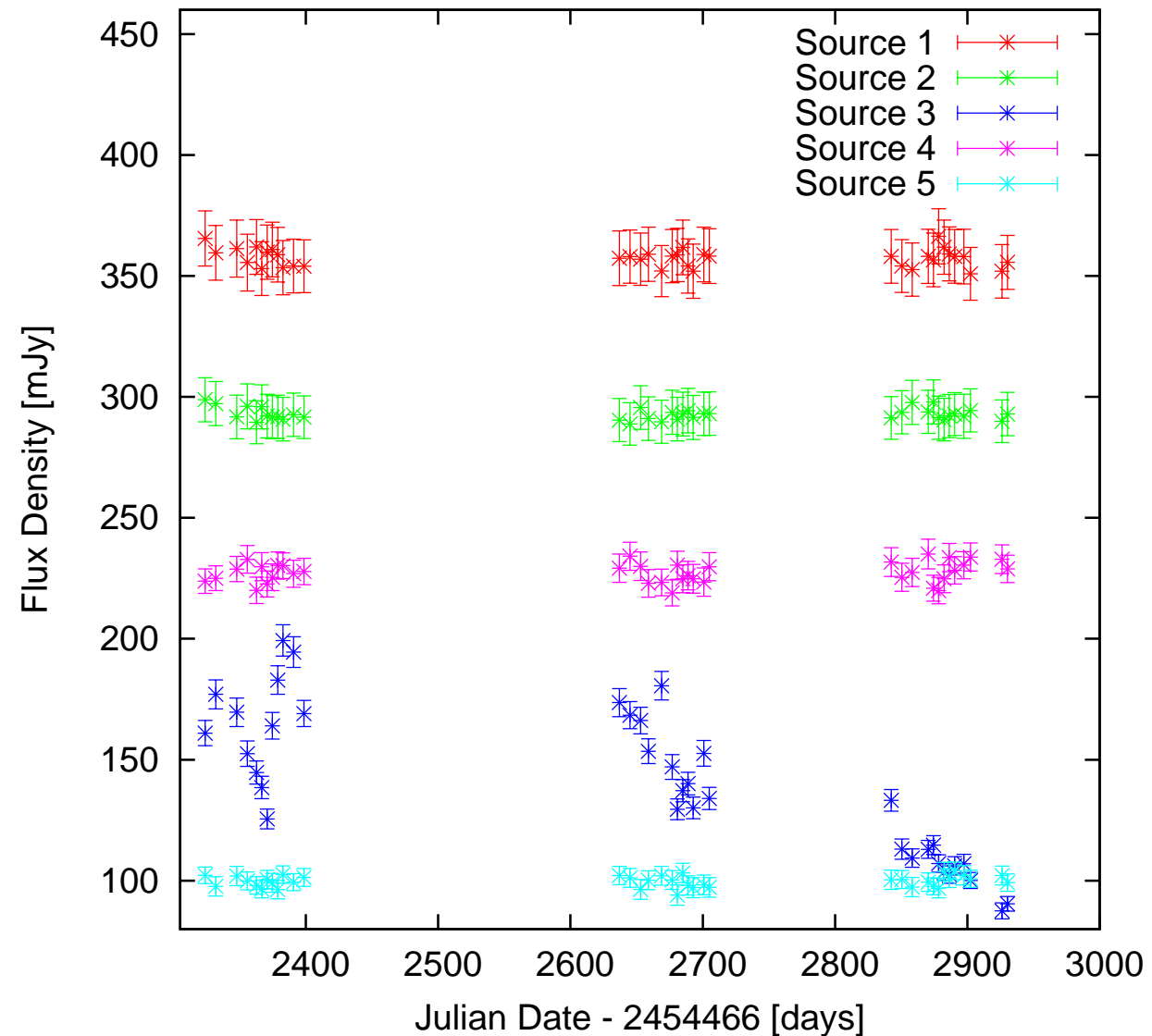
Variable Sources

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Summary & Outlook

- The work on the DRAO ST Observations of the Northern Reference Field is progressing very well.
- Nice Results for polarization characteristics.
- Variable source project is running very well.
- I wish more people would look at their data of the reference fields.
- Anybody who would like to join this project is very welcome.

